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Journal of Environmental Accounting and Management accepts for publication those manuscripts that significantly contribute to the *Community in Emergy Society* and are scientifically sound, important to the corresponding fields, and in a satisfactory form.

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The following categories of papers can be submitted to the journal:

RESEARCH articles describing original investigations relevant to *Environmental Accounting and Management*;

REVIEW articles giving in-depth overviews of certain topics or reviews on research achievements.

EDITORIALS providing important essays of the editors and invited scholars or overviews on certain topics written by guest editor(s) of special issue.

3. Content of Research and Review Papers

The *Journal of Environmental Accounting and Management* publishes **new results**. Thus, prior publication of the same results generally will preclude consideration of a later paper. Confirmation of previously published results of unusual importance can be considered as new, as can significant null results. Papers advancing new theoretical views on fundamental principles or theories must contain convincing arguments that the new predictions and interpretations are distinguishable from existing knowledge, at least in principle, and do not contradict established experimental results. The Journal publishes theoretical papers as well as application-oriented contributions and practical case studies. There is no bias with regard to taxon or geographical area. Purely descriptive papers will not be accepted for the *Journal of Environmental Accounting and Management*.

- In general, authors should keep review material to a minimum. Even so, some review and reprise of past work are necessary and appropriate if the paper can be made more understandable and self-contained thereby.
- Papers should be **clearly written** in good scientific English, in a style consistent with that of the *Journal of Environmental Accounting and Management*. Special attention should be paid to **readability**, so as to render papers understandable to readers outside a narrow specialty.
- **New terminology** should be introduced only when clearly needed, which should be appropriate and convey to the reader an accurate impression of its meaning. New terminology

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2. Submission requirements

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A cover letter must be prepared by the authors for each submission indicating the name, address, and telephone number of the corresponding author to whom all correspondence is to be addressed. An affiliation must be supplied for each author. Authors are also asked to provide the names and contact information for four potential referees on their cover letter. However, the journal is not obliged to use the suggested reviewers. Final selection of reviewers will be determined by the editors.

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Manuscripts should be in a Word format. The following components are required for a complete manuscript: Title, Author(s), Author affiliation(s), Abstract, Keywords, Nomenclature (when needed), Main text, References, Acknowledgements, Appendices, Figure captions, Tables. Include page numbers on the document, beginning with the title page as number 1. It will be preferred if line numbers are included as well. There is no formal limit for the length of a paper, but the editors may recommend condensation when appropriate.

Please use standard 10- or 12-point Times New Roman fonts.

Title. The title of the paper should be explicit, descriptive and as brief as possible – no more than 20 words in length.

Running title. A short version of the paper title (up to 80 characters including space).

Author names, (academic degrees) and affiliations.

Example:

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² Foreign Language Department, Guangxi University, Nanning 530004, China

Email for corresponding author.

Corresponding author: The name, telephone and fax numbers and the e-mail address of the corresponding author should be given on the first page of the manuscript. In the case of multiple authors, one should be designated as the corresponding author.

Abstract: A short abstract of up to 300 words written in one paragraph, clearly indicating the object and scope of the paper as well as the results achieved, should appear on the first page.

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Headings and subheadings: Headings and subheadings should be used throughout the text to divide the subject matter into its important, logical parts. Typical headings include: Introduction, Materials and methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, Acknowledgements, Appendixes and References.

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Authors should pay attention to the limitations set by the size and layout of the journal. Large tables should be avoided. Reversing columns and rows will often reduce the dimensions of a table. If many data are to be presented, an attempt should be made to divide them over two or more tables.

Table 1 Table Title

sample	2/days	4/days	6/days
blank control	61.5	71.4	68.0
PLA	73.2	75.6	65.2
HA-PLA	54.4	78.6	62.4

- Supply units of measure at the heads of the columns. Abbreviations that are used only in a table should be defined in the footnotes to that table.
- Should always use rows and columns to correlate two variables. Submitted single-spaced and in the word processing software used. Do not embed tables as graphic files, document objects, or pictures.
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- **Size:** should be drawn in the size of they virtually appear.
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Figure category	images	screen	Line-drawing	
	color	mono		
dpi	300	600	72	600

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- A nomenclature can be included (with the use of = signs) after the abstract if there is a significant number of symbols in the paper.

Equations should be located separately from other lines if they are long or complicated.

Abbreviations

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Footnotes should only be used if absolutely essential. In most cases it will be possible to incorporate the information in normal text.

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Units of measure

Laboratory measurements are expressed using conventional metric units, with relevant Système International (SI) conversion factors expressed secondarily (in parentheses) only at first place mentioned. In tables and figures, a conversion factor to SI should be presented in the footnote or

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The “Acknowledgment section” is the general term for the list of contributions, credits, and other information included at the end of the text of a manuscript but before the references. Conflicts of interest and financial disclosures must be listed in this section. Authors should obtain written permission to include the names of individuals in the Acknowledgment section.

Appendixes (if needed)

Appendix A

A1, A2, A3...

Appendix B

Appendix C...

Manuscript for review articles

Reviews give a general overview of a particular field, providing the reader with an appreciation of the importance of the work, historical context, a summary of recent developments, and a starting point in the specialist literature. Manuscripts should be divided into appropriate sections, with an extensive list of references. In addition to undergoing the same rigorous level of technical peer-review as Research papers, Review articles will be critiqued based on the general impact of the field being reviewed, the relevance of the field to experimental mechanics, preexisting reviews of the field, and acknowledgement of the contributing author as a dominant figure in the field. Therefore, it is strongly recommended that authors interested in submitting a Review article correspond with the Editor prior to submission. General formatting text, illustrations, and references are the same as outlined for research papers.

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Reference for journals

Rieseberg L H, Raymond O, Rosenthal D M, Zhao L, Livingstone K, Nakazato T, Durphy J L, Schwarzbach A E, Donovan L A, Lexer C (2003). Major ecological transitions in wild sunflowers facilitated by hybridization. *Science*, 301(5637): 1211–1216

Reference for books

Gaydon A G, Wolfhard H G (1960). *Flames*. 2nd ed. London: Chapman and Hall Ltd, 30–35
Norman I J, Redfern S J, eds (1996). *Mental Health Care for Elderly People*. New York: Churchill Livingstone

Reference for a chapter in a book

Schlessinger D, Schaechter M (1993). Bacterial toxins. In: Schaechter M, Medoff G, Eisenstein BI, eds. *Mechanisms of microbial disease*. 2nd ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 162-175

Reference for symposium

Polito V S (1983). Calmodulin and calmodulin inhibitors: Effect on pollen germination and tube growth. In: Mulvshy D L, Ottaviaro E, eds. *Pollen: Biology and Implication for Plant Breeding*. New York: Elsevier, 53-60

Cecil T E, Chern S S (1989). Dupin submanifolds in Lie sphere geometry. In: Jiang B J, Peng C -K, Hou Z X, et al, eds. *Differential Geometry and Topology*. Lect Notes in Math, Vol 1369. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1-44

Reference for proceedings

Dmtriev V (2000). Complete tables of the second rank constitutive tensors for linear homogeneous bianisotropic media described by point magnetic groups of symmetry and some general properties of the media. In: Proceedings of IEEE MTT-S IMOC'99. Berlin: Springer, 435-439

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- All of the listed authors are aware of and agree to the submission of this manuscript.
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